#### MACEDONIAN YOUNG LAWYERS ASSOCIATION

# FIELD REPORT 2017

# March



**Macedonian Young Lawyers Association** 

In March the biggest development was the departing oflarge group of refugees from TC Vinojug hoping to find better life in Greece. While in TC Tabanovce month there were some minor developments but no changes in the practices of the institutions. The push backs continued this month as well and the people in concern were mostly single men and families. While some persons were allowed to be accommodated in TC Vinojug due to their vulnerability, no new refugees were allowed in TC Tabanovce.

### **TC Tabanovce**

During the reporting period the push backs from Serbia continued, the number increased in comparison to previous months. The NGOs that monitor the hotspots for illegal border crossing, unofficially informed us that the total number of refugees pushed back from Serbia is 105 people, all staying in the villages Lojane and Vaksince.

The number of refugees entering irregularly from Greece and reaching the northern border during March was approximately 44 people. However they were not allowed to enter in TC Tabanovcesince still no one is allowed except vulnerable groups who are allowed entrance only for few hours to be provided with food and medical care.

Since the institutions are not allowing refugees to enter in the

The official number of refugees who are staying in TC Tabanovce in March was 30.

camp the number of people that were staying in the vicinities of the railway station and tracks continued to increase.

MYLA's lawyer interviewed 10 persons who were not allowed to enter the camp and informed them about the asylum procedure in Macedonia but all of them were interested in continuing their journey rather than seeking asylum in Macedonia. 15 refugees that were staying in the camp voluntary left the camp and headed for Greece where they will try to find a way into Europe through the relocation program.

There are 4 new unaccompanied and separated children who

During the reporting period 15 refugees/migrants were informed about the asylum procedure.

arrived in TC Tabanovce during March and the officials appointed a guardian for all of them. The total number of unaccompanied and separated children accommodated in TC Tabanovce was 9 during the months, six of them left the camp in an unknown direction but after only two days three of them returned to the camp.

At the end of the reporting period 6 unaccompanied minors were residing in the camp.

# **TC Vinojug**

During March the situation in TC Vinojug changed drastically. Most of the refugees, who were accommodated in TC Vinojug, decided to leave the camp trying to find better life conditions in Greece. A the beginning of the month there were 49 persons that were accommodated in TC Vinojug, however by the end of the month only 14 persons were left in the hotel and this is mainly because they have begun the procedure of family reunification.

On March 8th two women (one from Syria and one from Iraq) who during February were transferred to Skopje to register the births of their newborn babies received the birth certificates issued by the Birth Registry Office in Skopje. MYLA assisted in obtaining a birth certificate for the newborn babies.

In terms of legal counsel, majority of the people that were offered legal aid and counseling in TC Vinojug were persons that were caught by the Macedonian Police in an attempt to enter Macedonia irregularly and were taken back to the camp site to be questioned/profiled and later on pushed back to Greece.

In total 90 persons from Syria, Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Palestine, Pakistan, Algeria and Libya have been pushed back to Greece during March. MYLA's field lawyers gave them the necessary information, mostly on questions regarding the asylum procedure in Macedonia, social security in Macedonia, possibility for finding job, information regarding the conditions for accommodation in the reception center for asylum seekers in Vizbegovo, integration process in Macedonia and other information.

All of the push backs are done unofficially to places/points where there are no Greek police patrols. The Ministry of Interior continued with the registration of the refugees by taking the personal data and fingerprints of to the refugees who are caught in an attempt to enter Macedonia irregularly.

### **TC Vinojug**

The situation in TC Vinojug has not changed drastically compared to previous months. During November, the number of persons in TC Vinojug varied between 99 and 125 persons. On November 4<sup>th</sup>, all asylum seekers from Vinojug were transferred to the Reception Center for Asylum seekers in Vizbegovo, being the main reason why the number had decreased to 99. This achievement was significant for MYLA because after months of lobbying with relevant institutions on the right to free movement for asylum seekers, it was finally being acknowledged. In addition, there were several voluntary departures by refugees in camp i.e. in November 12 refugees from Syria and Iraq left the camp and went to Greece. They explained that they were leaving because family was waiting for them in Greece to reunite, and perhaps they would find better conditions for living there. On November 15th one family from Iraq was allowed to be accommodated in TC Vinojug due to the critical pregnancy of the woman.



In terms of legal counseling, the majority of the who were offered legal aid and counseling in TC Vinojug, were persons caught by Macedonian Police in an attempt to enter Macedonia irregularly and were taken back to the camp site to be questioned/profiled and later on pushed back to Greece.

In total, **90** persons from Syria, Afghanistan, Algeria, Morocco, Pakistan, Tunisia and Sudan were pushed back to Greece during November. All of the push backs are carried out unofficially to places/points without Greek police patrols.

This number is lower compared to pervious months, but the reason behind is unclear; whether the authorities take the intercepted refugees back to the camp for questioning, catch or simply because the refugees have managed to find alternative crossing points and routes and they manage to transit through Macedonia without being detected by the police authorities. The Ministry

of Interior continued with the registration of refugees entering Macedonia irregularly by taking their personal information and fingerprints.

During November there were no asylum claims. **8** refugees were interested about the asylum procedure in Macedonia, but after our explanation and legal counseling they decided not to submit an asylum request in Macedonia.

MYLA's field lawyers gave legal advice to **98** refugees, mostly on questions regarding the asylum procedure in Macedonia, social security in Macedonia, work opportunities, information regarding the conditions for accommodation in the reception center for asylum seekers in Vizbegovo, integration process in Macedonia and other information.

During November, Representative of the Bundestag, Representative of the ruling party in Germany, the Slovenian Ambassador and a representative of the French attaché visited TC Vinojug. They were interested in our engagement and the assistance that we offer to refugees staying in TC Vinojug.

Macedonian Young Lawyers Association (MYLA) is an independent, non-partisan, non-governmental professional organization which provides legal aid and strategically litigates to protect human rights. By using the knowledge and innovative capacities of young lawyers, MYLA promotes the rule of law and influences policy through research and advocacy. MYLA strives for a society in which the rule of law is established and people proactively strive for the respect of their human rights.

MYLA is the only organization in the Republic of Macedonia that provides free legal aid and represents asylum seekers, refugees, stateless persons and other persons of concern in procedures related to asylum, legal residence and other social rights.

MYLA's work has been generously supported by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kingdom of the Netherlands and Oxfam. **CONTACT US** 

Address:
Zlatko Shnajder 4a-1/3
1000 Skopje, Macedonia

Telephone: +389 2 3220 870

Email: contact@myla.org.mk

Visit us on our website www.myla.org.mk



# **Macedonian Young Lawyers Association**





